

```
> eq1:=m*v0=m*v+M*V;
```

$$eq1 := m v0 = m v + M V$$

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> eq2:=m/2*v0^2=m/2*v^2+M/2*V^2;
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$$eq2 := \frac{1}{2} m v0^2 = \frac{1}{2} m v^2 + \frac{1}{2} M V^2$$

```
> sol:=solve({eq1,eq2},{v,V});
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$$sol := \{ v = v0, V = 0 \}, \left\{ v = \frac{(m - M) v0}{m + M}, V = 2 \frac{m v0}{m + M} \right\}$$

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> assign(sol[2]);
```

```
> v;
```

$$\frac{(m - M) v0}{m + M}$$

```
> V;
```

$$2 \frac{m v0}{m + M}$$

```
> eq1;
```

$$m v0 = \frac{m (m - M) v0}{m + M} + 2 \frac{M m v0}{m + M}$$

```
> eq2;
```

$$\frac{1}{2} m v0^2 = \frac{1}{2} \frac{m (m - M)^2 v0^2}{(m + M)^2} + 2 \frac{M m^2 v0^2}{(m + M)^2}$$

```
> simplify({eq1,eq2});
```

$$\left\{ m v0 = m v0, \frac{1}{2} m v0^2 = \frac{1}{2} m v0^2 \right\}$$

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> limit(v,M=infinity);
```

$-v0$

> $y := v/v0;$

$$y := \frac{m - M}{m + M}$$

> $M := m x;$

$$M := m x$$

> $y;$

$$\frac{m - m x}{m + m x}$$

> $\text{simplify}(");$

$$- \frac{-1 + x}{1 + x}$$

> **plot(y,x=0..10);**

>